

**Energy Research and Development Division  
INTERIM/FINAL PROJECT REPORT**

**DAVIS FUTURE RENEWABLE  
ENERGY AND EFFICIENCY**

**Appendix E-1**

Prepared for: California Energy Commission  
Prepared by: Valley Climate Action Center on behalf of the City of Davis, CA

JULY 2015  
CEC-500-2016-015-AP-E1



# Solar Thermal Deployment Plan

Task 7 - DavisFREE

## SOLAR THERMAL DESIGN AND INSTALLATION

- Types of Solar Thermal Systems?
- Design Parameters
- Installation Techniques
- What are the Targets Markets?

**Jonathan Gemma, Vice President of Sales & Marketing**

[jonathan@aztecsolar.com](mailto:jonathan@aztecsolar.com)



Pool Heating ☀ Water Heating ☀ Solar Electric

[www.AztecSolar.com](http://www.AztecSolar.com)

11370 Trade Center Drive, Ste 3  
Rancho Cordova, CA 95742

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### Water Heating Systems



Indirect

Direct

Passive



Active



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### Major System Components

- Active System
  - Collector(s)
  - Storage tank
  - Controller
  - Pump or Circulator
- Passive System
  - Collector(s)
  - Storage tank



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Formerly the NC Solar Center

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

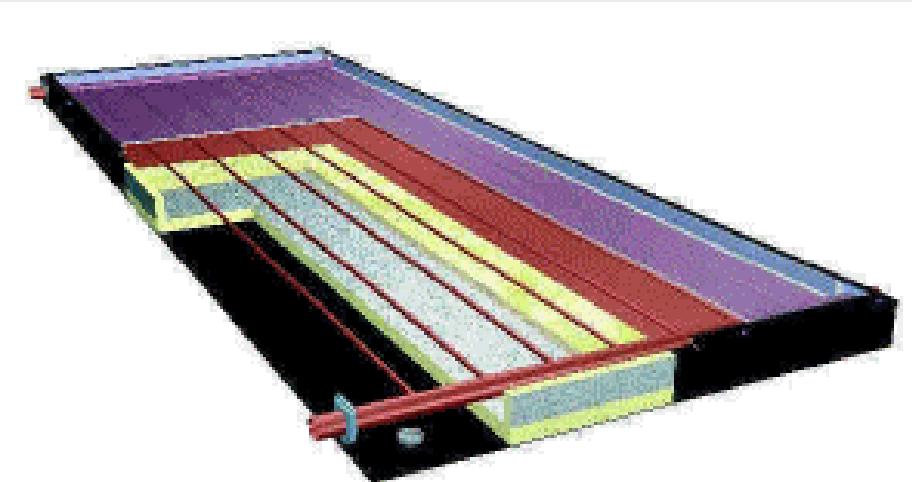
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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### ACTIVE SYSTEMS

#### CLOSED LOOP-GLYCOL

- SOLARAY



#### Benefits

- High thermal performance
- Freeze protection to –60 F
- Lightweight low roof profile

#### Disadvantages

- Some active components
- Overheating-thermal break-down of glycol

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

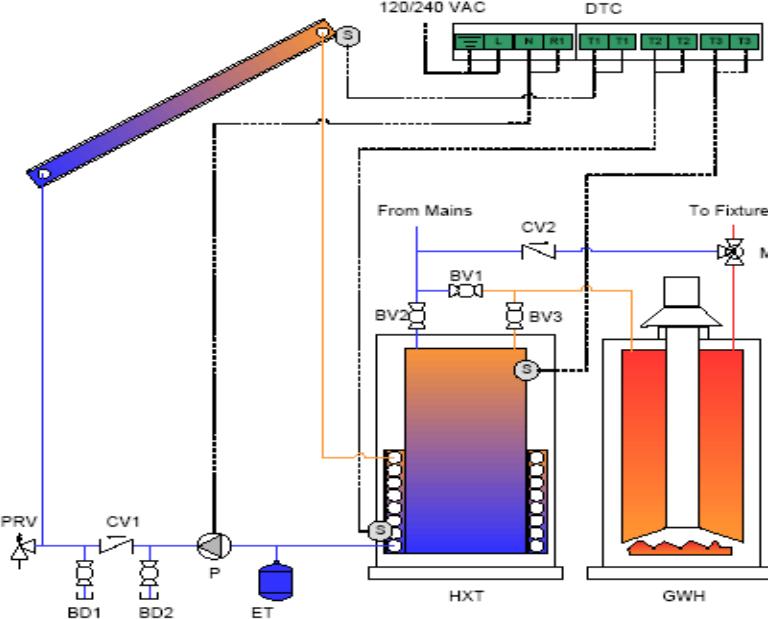
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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

 **SunEarth Inc.**  
Quality Solar Energy Products

**Plumbing & Instrumentation Diagram**

**SR-G101**  
09/15/2005



**PART DESCRIPTION**

BD	Boiler Drain
BV	Full Port Ball Valve (3/4" Minimum)
CV	Check Valve
DTC	Steca TR0301 Differential Controller
ET	Expansion Tank
GWH	Gas Water Heater
MX	Mixing Valve
P	Centrifugal Pump
PRV	Pressure Relief Valve
HXT	Ruud/Rheem Heat Exchange Tank
S	1000 Ω RTD Temperature Sensor
TPR	Temperature Pressure Relief Valve

**Solar Enabled**

Valve	Status
BV1	Closed
BV2	Open
BV3	Open

**Solar Bypassed**

Valve	Status
BV1	Open
BV2	Closed
BV3	Closed

**Disclaimer**

This is a conceptual drawing for guidance only. It is up to the designer and installer of the system to ensure that the actual installation is in conformance with all local codes.

**System Description**

SolaRay Closed Loop Glycol With Gas Backup	
SunEarth Inc. 8425 Almeria Avenue, Fontana, CA 92335	
Phone: 909-434-3100 Fax: 909-434-3101 <a href="http://www.sunearthinc.com">www.sunearthinc.com</a>	

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



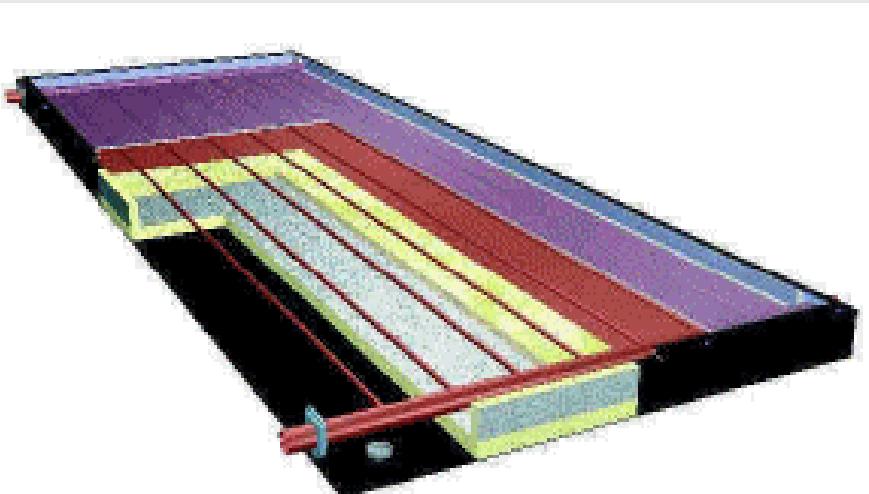
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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### ACTIVE SYSTEMS

#### CLOSED LOOP-DRAINBACK



#### Benefits

- High thermal performance
- Freeze and over heat protection
- No Glycol or Double wall HX needed
- Lightweight low roof profile

#### Disadvantages

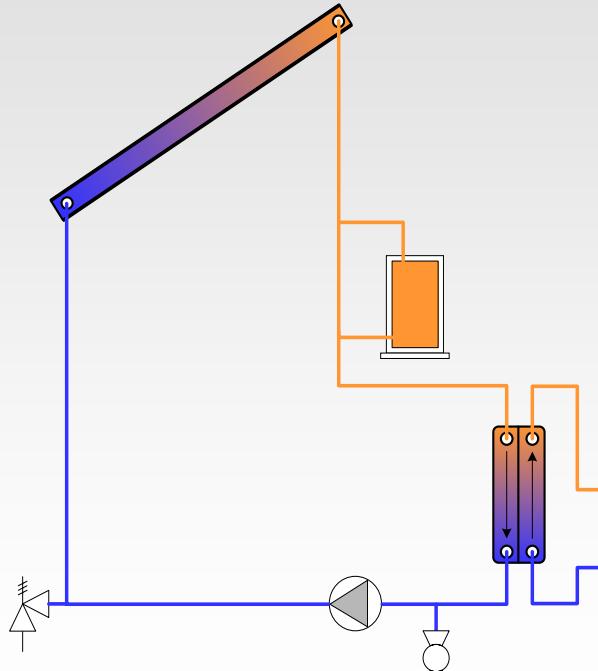
- Some active components
- Relatively Large Pumps
- Noise and thermal shock

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

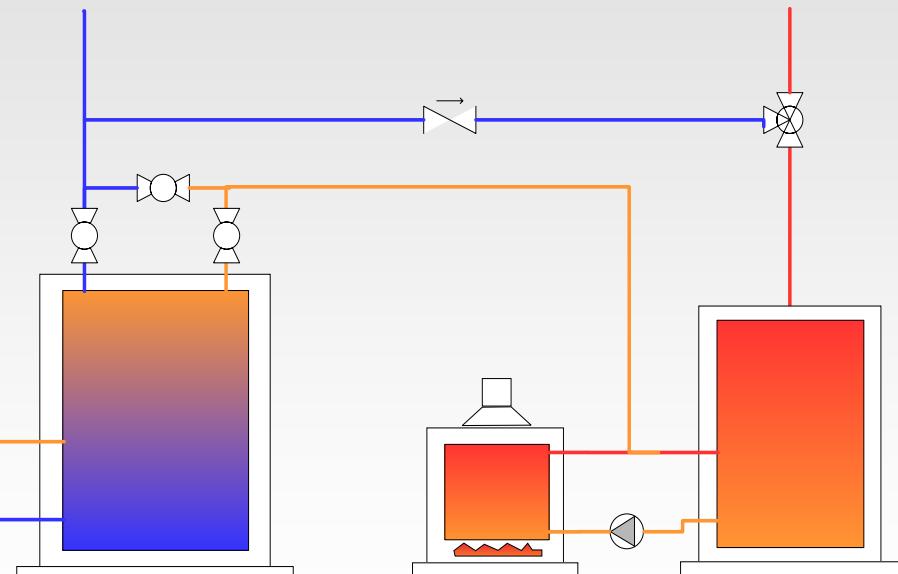
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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### CASCADE DRAINBACK



Drainback – Load Side HX



Drainback – Supply Side HX

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### PASSIVE SYSTEMS

#### INTEGRAL COLLECTOR STORAGE (ICS)

- COPPER HEART  
**(CP40)**



#### Benefits

- Simple installation
- No moving parts
- Inherent overheating protection
- Moderate freeze protection

#### Disadvantages

- Sensitive to ambient temperatures

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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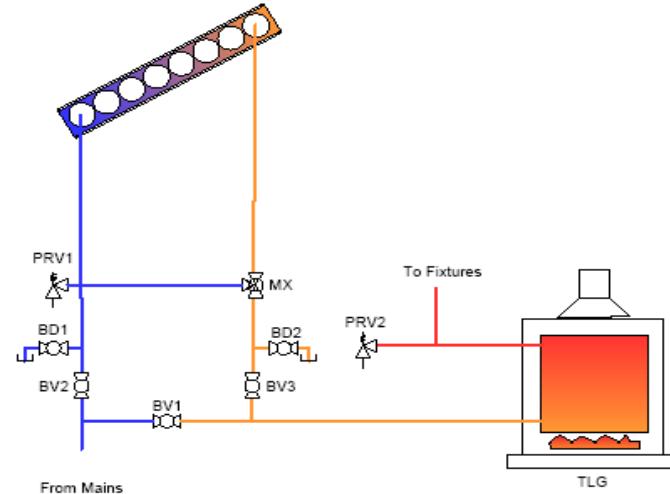
### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



**SunEarth** Inc.  
Quality Solar Energy Products

Plumbing & Instrumentation Diagram

CP-G101  
09/14/2005



PART	DESCRIPTION
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MX	Mixing Valve
PRV	Pressure Relief Valve
TLG	Tankless Gas Water Heater

Solar Enabled	
Valve	Status
BV1	Closed
BV2	Open
BV3	Open
Solar Bypassed	
Valve	Status
BV1	Open
BV2	Closed
BV3	Closed



**Disclaimer**

This is a conceptual drawing for guidance only. It is up to the designer and installer of the system to ensure that the actual installation is in conformance with all local codes.

**System Description**

COPPERHEART WITH TANKLESS GAS WATER HEATER  
SunEarth Inc. 8425 Almeria Avenue, Fontana, CA 92335  
Phone: 909-434-3100 Fax: 909-434-3101 [www.sunearthinc.com](http://www.sunearthinc.com)

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



EXAMPLES OF  
COPPERHEART  
INSTALLATIONS



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

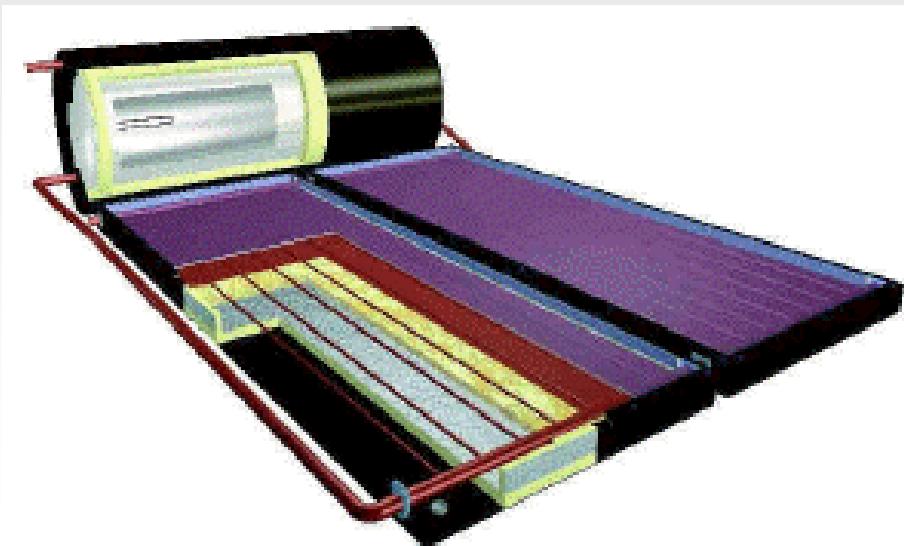
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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### PASSIVE SYSTEMS

#### THERMOSIPHON SYSTEMS

- SUNSIPHON



#### Benefits

- High thermal performance
- Not sensitive to ambient temp
- No moving parts
- Fully freeze protected

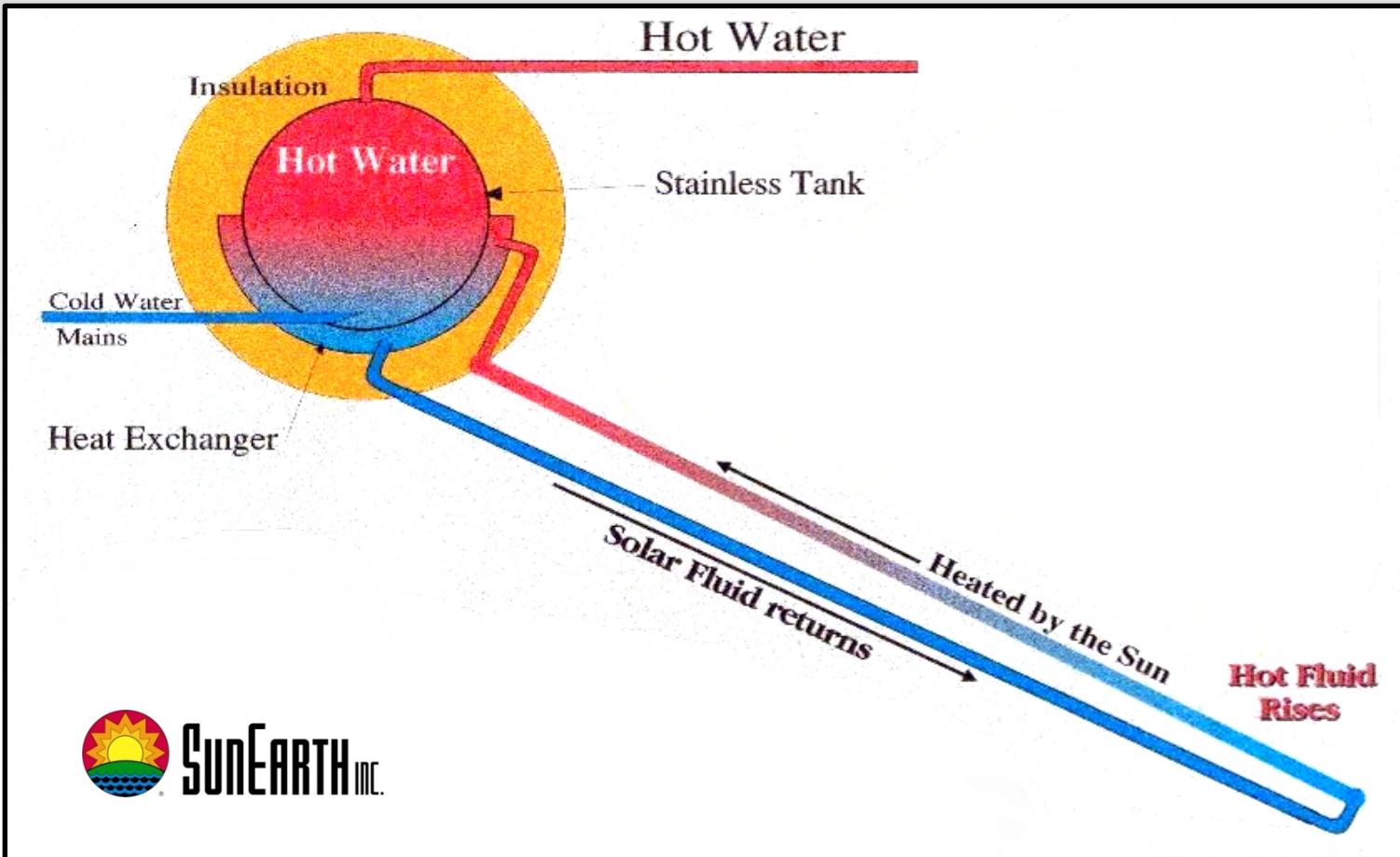
#### Disadvantages

- Can't you get that tank off my roof!

# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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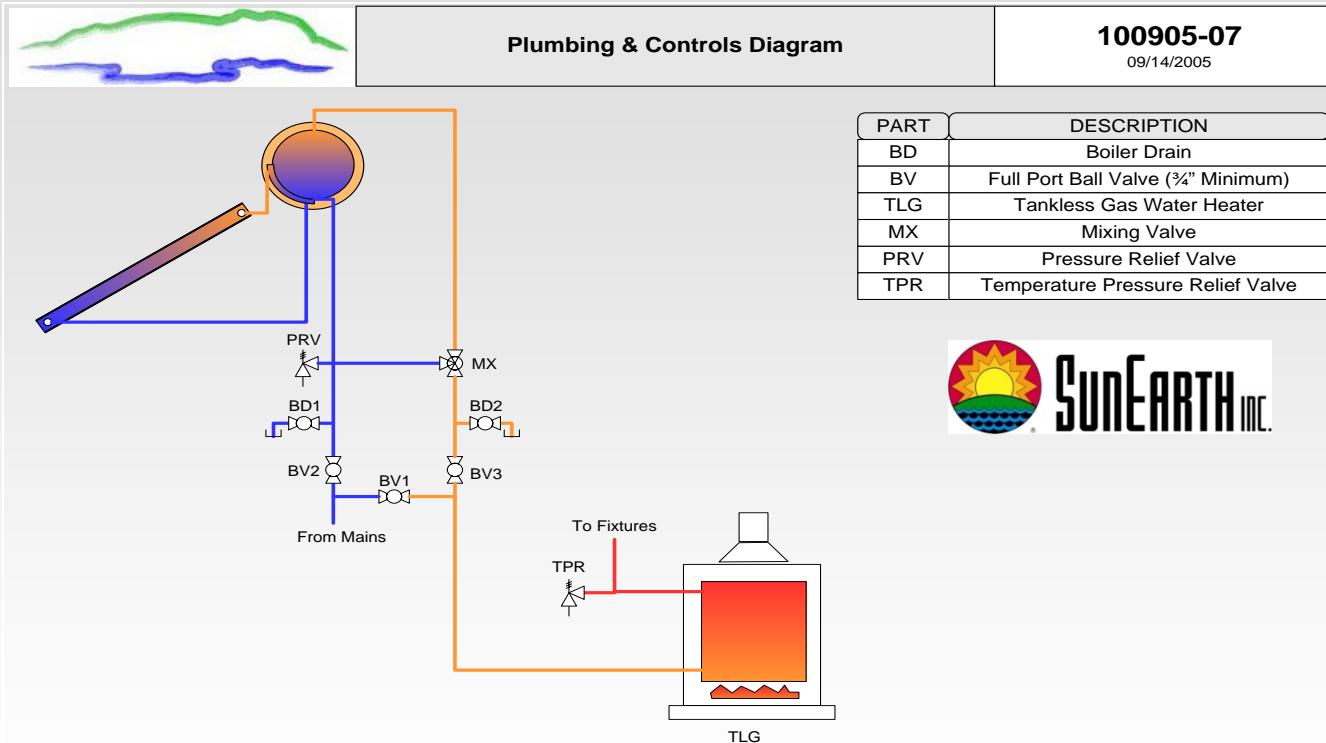
## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



#### Disclaimer

This is a conceptual drawing to show basic system operation only. It is not intended to include all devices and details necessary for proper orientation. It is the responsibility of the installing contractor to ensure that all necessary details and devices are installed to guarantee proper operation and compliance with local building codes.

#### System Description

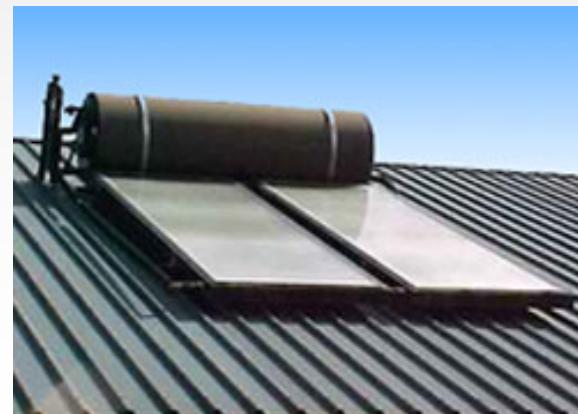
Thermosiphon – Tankless Gas  
Kineo Design Group, LLC – 930 Dwight Way, Suite 7, Berkeley, CA 94710  
Phone: 510-459-7970 Fax: 510-644-3544 [www.kineodesign.com](http://www.kineodesign.com)

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### THERMOSIPHON INSTALLATIONS



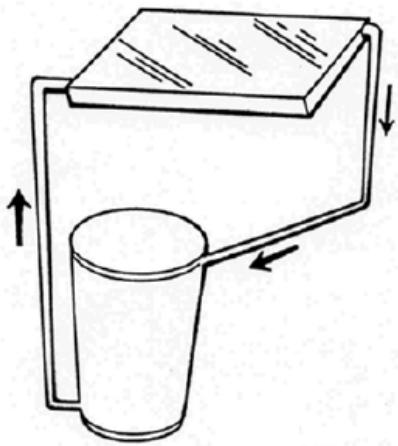
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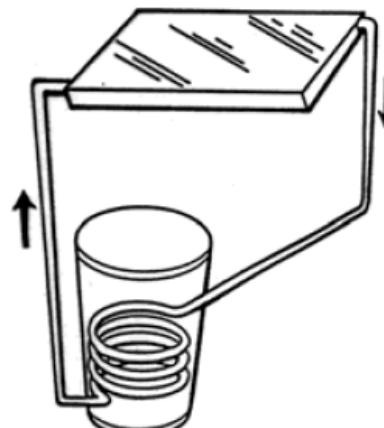
## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### Solar Hot Water System Types

- Direct



- Indirect



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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

#### System Types

- **Direct**
  - City or potable water is circulated from the tank to the collector and back
- **Indirect**
  - Fluid circulating through the collector never comes in contact with the city or potable water in the storage tank
  - A heat exchanger is used to transfer heat from the circulating fluid to the potable water



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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### Direct System

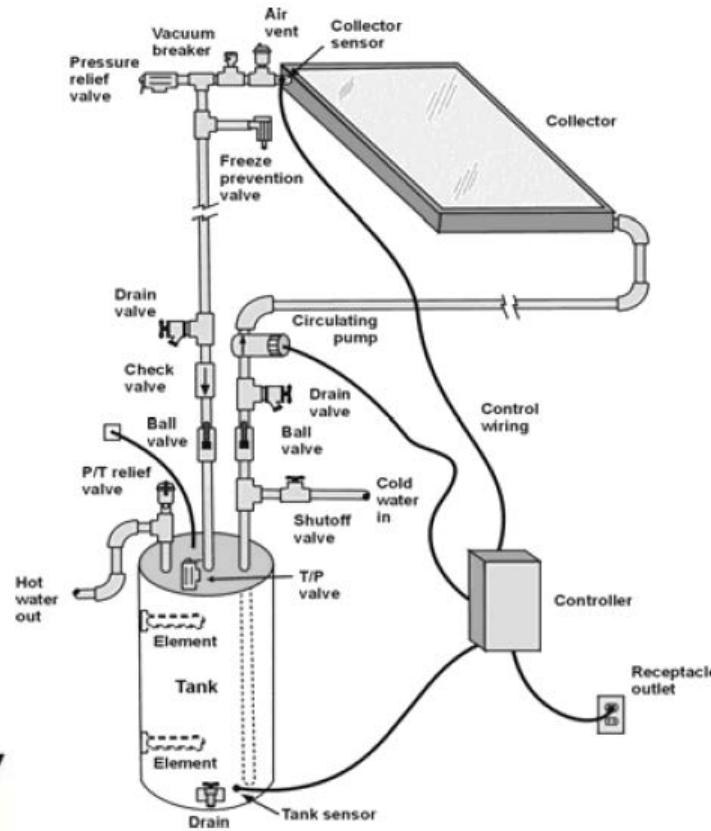
- Circulates water from tank to collector
- Water heated by collector and returned to tank
  - Stratification of warm water in tank
- Differential controller regulates pump operation
- Valves
- FREEZE PROTECTION (may be required)
  - Freeze valve/manual DRAINDOWN

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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

#### Direct System



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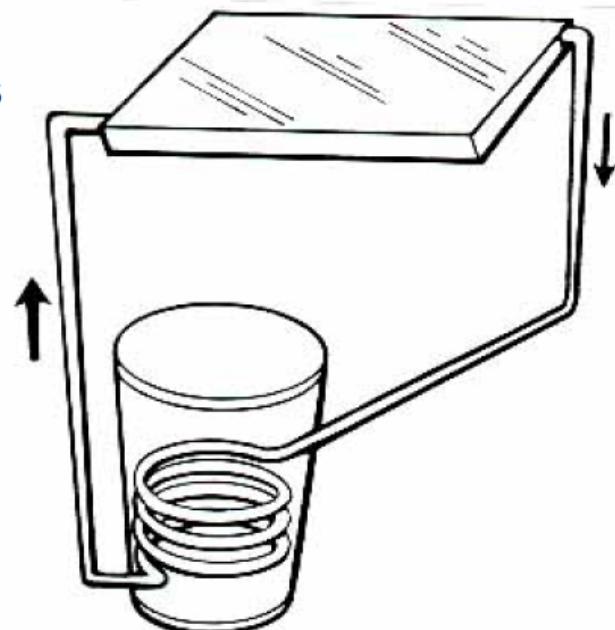
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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

#### Indirect System

- Non-potable fluid (usually glycol) circulates through collector and heat exchanger
- Freeze protection
- Reduced Scale



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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

Two Types of Indirect Systems

Difference Is Collector Loop

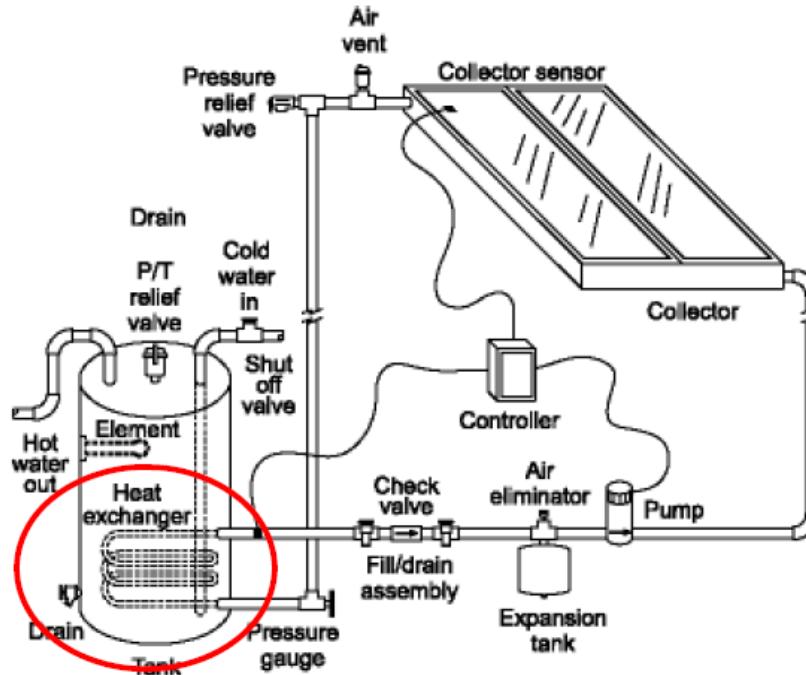
- Circulating Glycol – Pressurized  
Heat Transfer Fluid is Antifreeze Solution
- Drainback – Not Pressurized,  
Heat Transfer Fluid is Water or Glycol mix

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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

#### Indirect Glycol System



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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

ICS

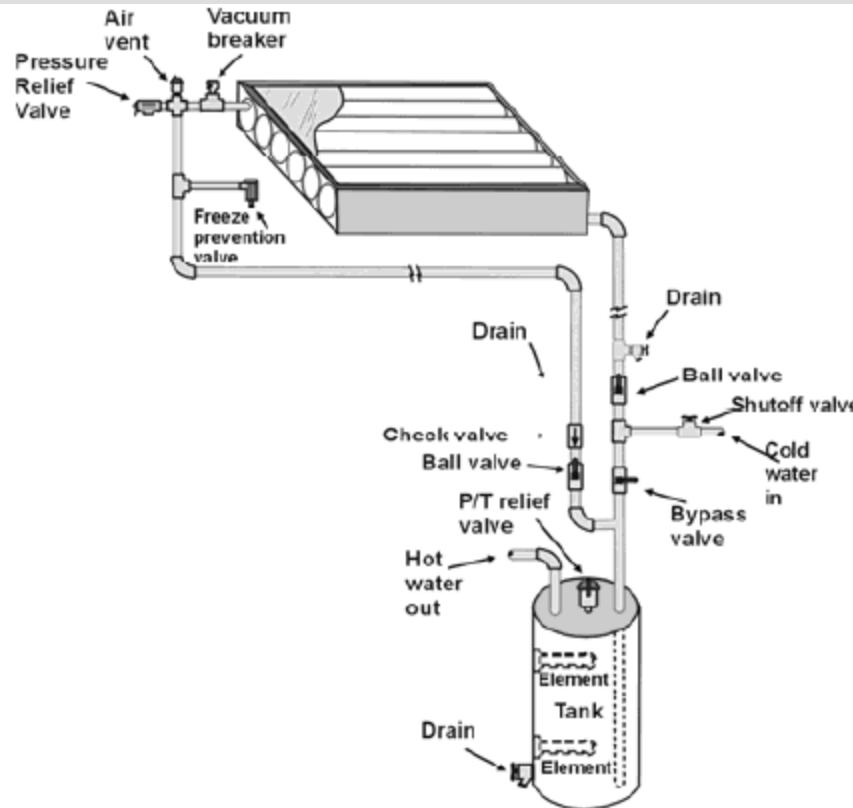
Integral Collector Storage

- Passive Direct system
- Collector and tank combined
- Pre-heater
- Simple, no moving parts
- Lifestyle adjustment

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### TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### Passive System



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## TYPES OF SOLAR THERMAL SYSTEMS

### Passive System



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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### Design Parameters

#### Typical Consumption or Demand

- Residential
  - 20-gallons per day for first two people then 15-gallons for each additional person
  - Family of one or two = 50-gallon system
  - Family of four = 80-gallon system
  - Family of six or more – 120-gallon system



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# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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### Design Parameters

#### Typical Consumption or Demand

- Commercial
  - Restaurant 2.4 gallons per meal
  - Fast food = .79-gallon/meal
  - Office Building = 1 gallon/person/day
  - Laundry each machine = 45/gpd
  - Hospital = 52-gallons per bed/day
  - Hotel
    - Business Hotel = 14/gpd
    - Resort Hotel = 20/gpd



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# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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### Design Parameters

		Solar Fraction	Delivered MMBtu
Annual performance is the important element in the design.	Jan	0.389	2.039
	Feb	0.524	2.474
	Mar	0.615	3.190
Typical 50-80% Annual hot water load	Apr	0.746	3.720
	May	0.851	4.351
	Jun	0.919	4.518
Depends on climate	Jul	0.935	4.737
Performance Sized for July not December	Aug	0.904	4.586
	Sep	0.805	3.973
	Oct	0.666	3.419
	Nov	0.397	1.990
	Dec	0.284	1.483
	Year	0.668	40.486



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# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## Installation Practices

### How do they Mount on the Roof?

and stay there!

Flush Mount – Pitched Roofs



Tilt Mount – Flat Roof



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## Installation Practices

### Flush Mount Components



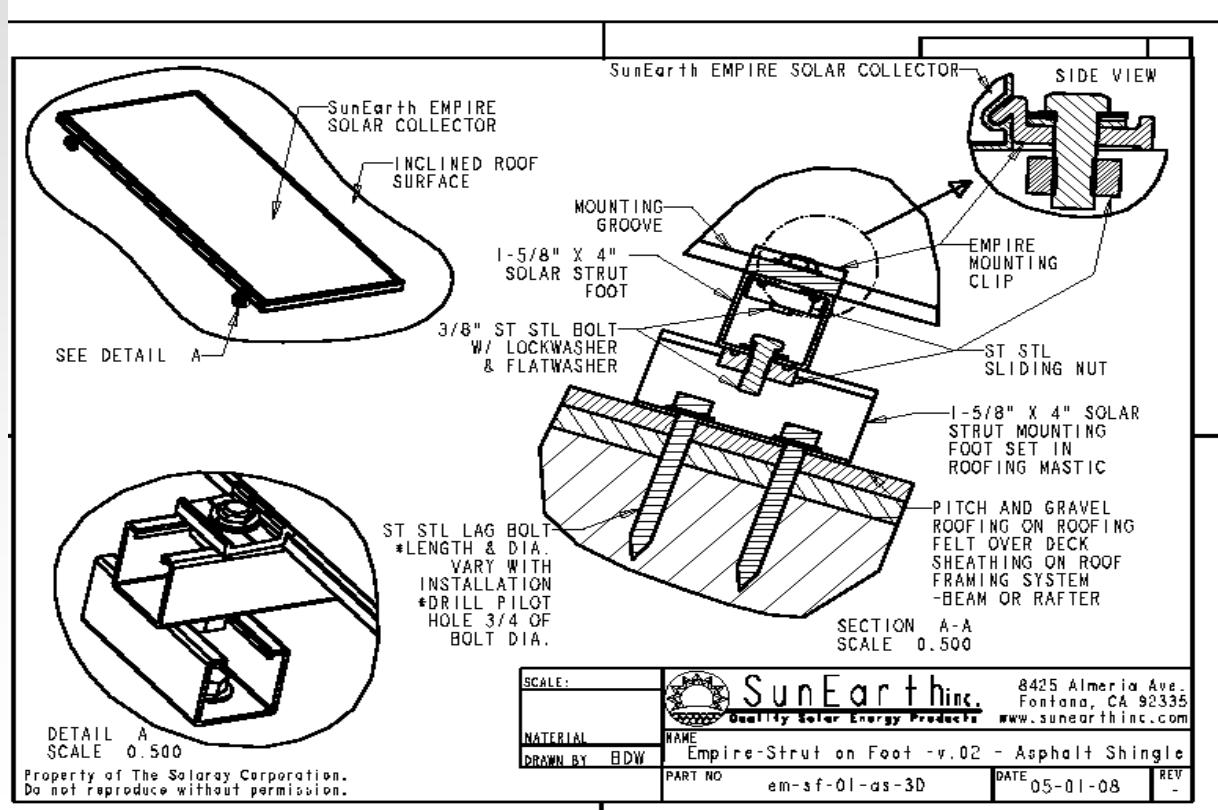
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### Installation Practices

#### Flush Mount – Foot Attachment



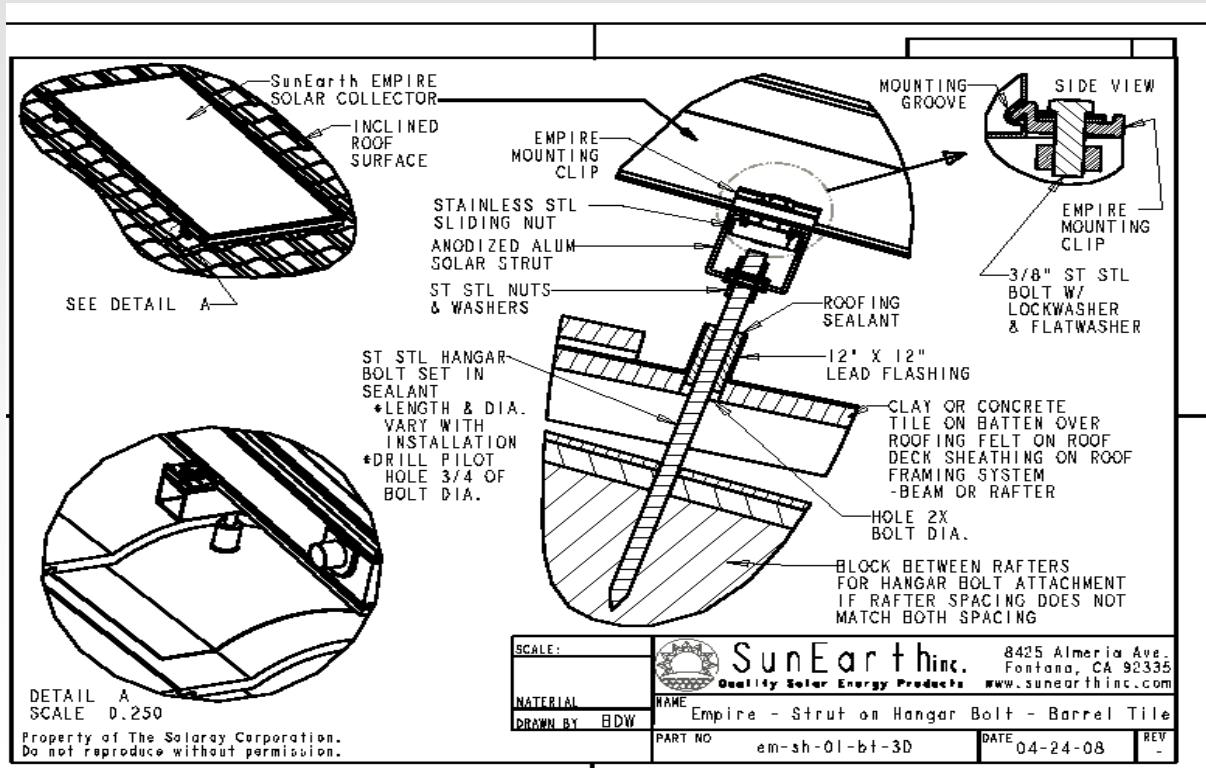
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### Installation Practices

#### Flush Mount – Hangar Bolt Attachment



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## Installation Practices



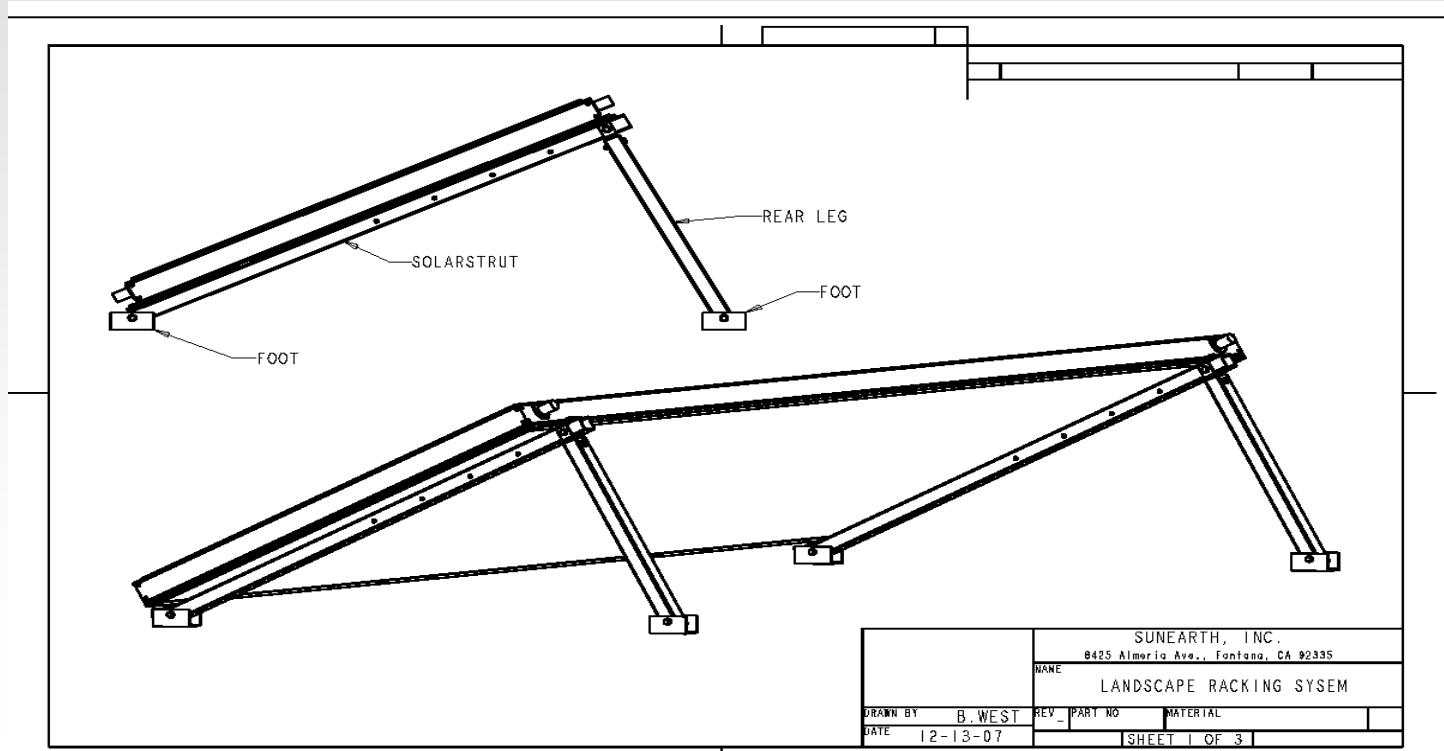
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### Installation Practices

#### Landscape Rack



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## Installation Practices



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## Installation Practices

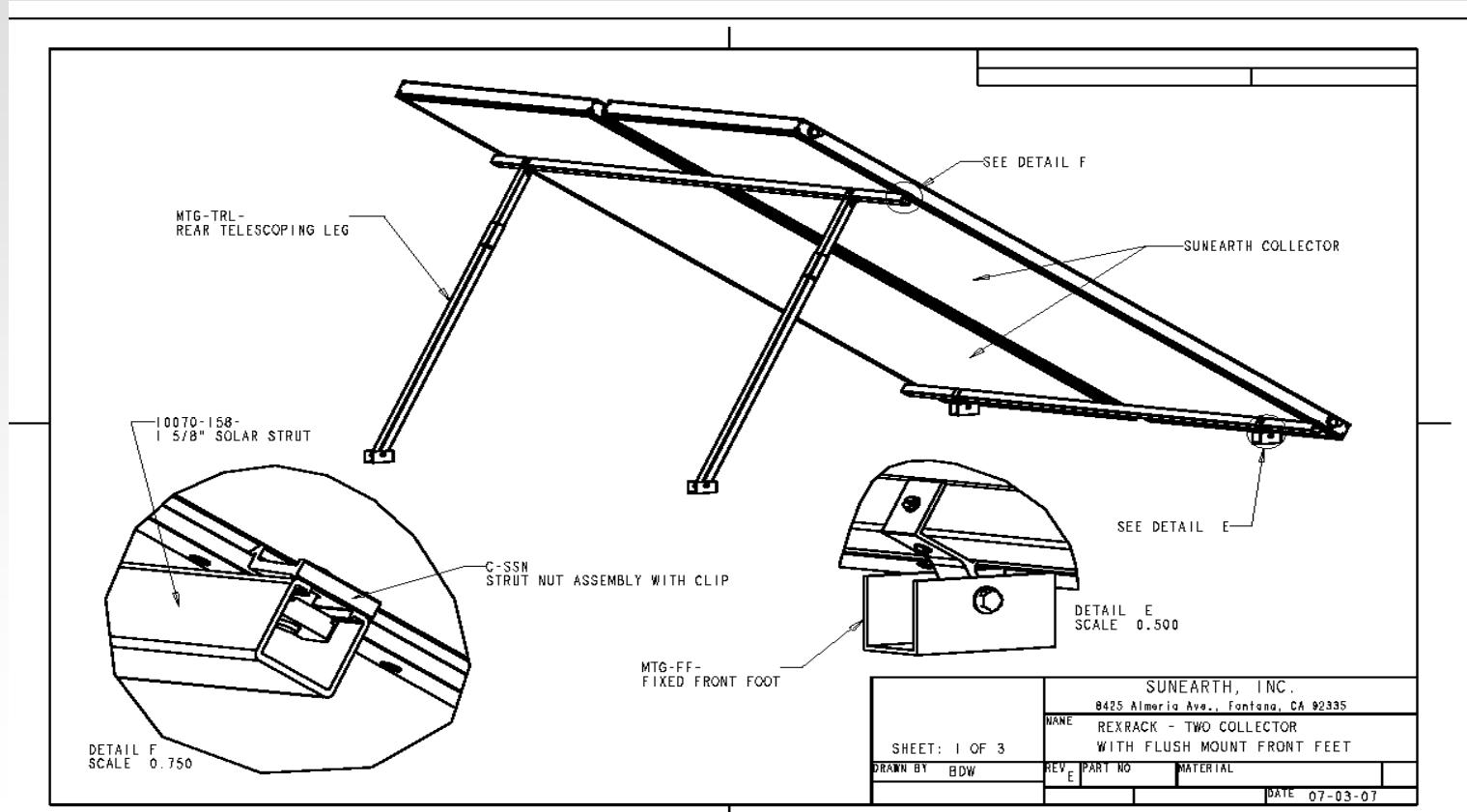


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### Installation Practices



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## Installation Practices

### Rex Rack – Commercial Tilt Mount



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## Installation Practices

### EZ Mount Stand-Offs



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## Installation Practices

### QuickMount Lag Bolt with Flashing



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## Installation Practices

### Controllers



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### Installation Practices

#### Solar Tanks

- 80 & 120 Gallon Heat Exchange Tanks
- 80 & 120 Gallon Top Connect Solar Storage Tanks



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## Installation Practices

### DrainBack Tanks

Stainless Steel



CopperStore



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## Installation Practices

### Expansion Tanks

2.5 & 5 Gallon  
Expansion Tanks



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## Installation Practices

# Heat Exchangers

Brazed Plate



Tube and Shell



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## Installation Practices

### Grunfos Pumps



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## Installation Practices

### Pipe Insulation



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## Installation Practices

### Solar Charge Pump



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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### Installation Practices

Sensor Wire



Copper Pipe



Other Components

Mixing Valves



Line Sets



# Solar Thermal Design and Installation

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## Installation Practices



# Solar Thermal Deployment Plan

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## Solar Thermal Target Market

Commercial  
Pools



17

Universities



25

Multi-Family



10.6

Hotels



4.6

Single Family  
Homes



0.615

Average Metric Tons of CO<sup>2</sup> Saved per Year

Coin-op Laundries • Low Income • HOA's • Fitness Centers



Pool Heating ↗ Water Heating ↗ Solar Electric

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# **Solar Thermal Design and Installation**

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**THANK YOU!**